

# CHAPTER VIII.—EDUCATION AND RESEARCH

## CONSECTUS

	PAGE		PAGE
<b>Part I.—Formal Education</b> .....	326	<b>SECTION 1. THE RELATIONSHIP OF ART TO EDUCATION</b> .....	345
SECTION 1. EDUCATION IN THE PROVINCES.....	326	<b>SECTION 2. THE EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL FUNCTIONS OF THE NATIONAL FILM BOARD</b> .....	348
SECTION 2. EDUCATION IN THE TERRITORIES.....	328	<b>SECTION 3. THE EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL FUNCTIONS OF THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION</b>	350
SECTION 3. STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.....	330	<b>SECTION 4. PUBLIC LIBRARIES</b> .....	353
Subsection 1. Provincially Controlled Elementary and Secondary Schools.	331	<b>SECTION 5. CANADA AND THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION</b> ....	358
Subsection 2. Private Elementary and Secondary Schools.....	335		
Subsection 3. Indian Schools.....	336	<b>Part III.—Scientific and Industrial Research</b> .....	359
Subsection 4. Universities and Colleges	337	<b>SECTION 1. THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL</b> .....	359
<b>Part II.—Cultural Activities Related to Education</b> .....	342	<b>SECTION 2. OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH FACILITIES</b> .	366
<b>SPECIAL ARTICLE: Report of the Royal Commission on National Development in the Arts, Letters and Sciences</b> .....	342		

NOTE.—The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout the Year Book will be found facing p. 1 of this volume.

## PART I.—FORMAL EDUCATION\*

### Section 1.—Education in the Provinces

Education in Canada is the responsibility of the provinces. Each province has its own system, that of Quebec being a dual one. However, there are two clearly defined types: (1) the English tradition carried on in nine provinces and in the Protestant schools of Quebec and (2) the French tradition followed in the Roman Catholic schools of Quebec.

**The English Tradition.**—The system of education in each province is established by legislation and administered by a Department of the Provincial Government under a Minister of Education who is a member of the Cabinet and is responsible to the Legislature.

Each of the Atlantic Provinces has a Council of Public Instruction or Board of Education, an advisory group composed of the Premier, Minister of Education, Deputy Minister or Superintendent and certain other appointees. The Council in Newfoundland is made up of the Minister, the Deputy Minister and a Superintendent of Education for each of the four leading religious denominations.

Each Department of Education is concerned with the general administration of the public schools, the conduct of examinations, the certification of teachers, the registration of private schools and trade schools, public and travelling libraries, correspondence courses and also the direct management and control of teacher-training schools, vocational institutes and schools for the blind and the deaf.

\* Except where otherwise indicated, this Part has been prepared in the Education Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.